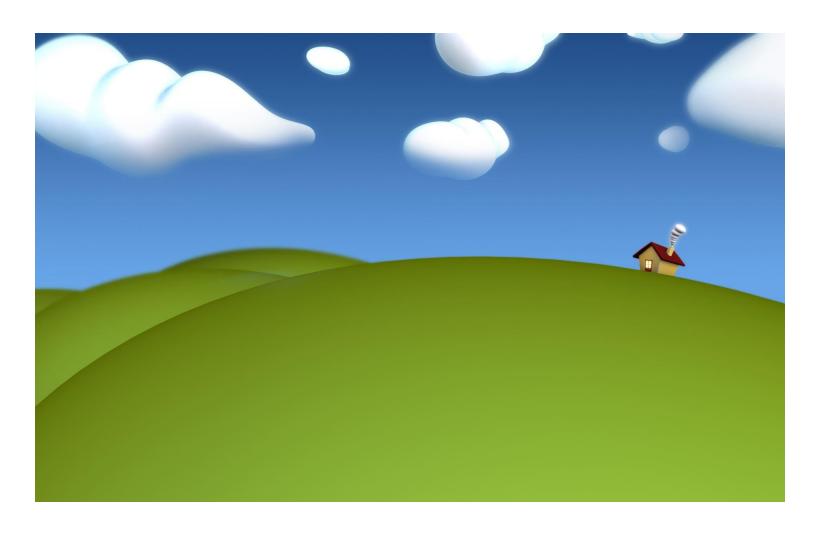


BALANCING BELLA



ARMY



FIELD



TRENCHES



SERGEANT



CRAWLING